**Examination Questions on “History, State and Tendencies of Modern Psychology Development”**

for Master-Sheep degree students – 2020-21

1. Reveal scientific views on to the history and modern state of psychological science.
2. Define origin of paradigm of soul in psychology.
3. How notion of soul is analyzed in Aristotle’s approach?
4. Describe the development of the notion of soul in psychology development.
5. Reveal origin and development of theoretical bases of psychology throughout medieval and renaissance.
6. Define spiritual and natural sources of psychological knowledge in medieval and renaissance.
7. Analyze natural-scientific preconditions of psychological studies in renaissance and the beginning of enlightenment.
8. Describe cartesian research approach in studying organism as a mechanism with different feflex functions (R. Descartes).
9. Reveal the natural-scientific and empirical reasons determining the studying consciousness.
10. Define origin of paradigm of consciousness in psychology (J. Lock).
11. Analyze the first research method of studying content of consciousness (D. Hartley).
12. Consider the development of associative studies on the content of human consciousness.
13. Describe psychophysics and mind-body connections in sensitive systems functioning (P. Bouguer,  E.H. Weber, G.T. Fechner).
14. Reveal the French clinical studies influence on mental health psychology (P. Pinel, J.M. Charcot).
15. Analyze physiological roots of research of sensitive organs and brain functions (P. Broca, H. von Helmholtz, F.C. Donders).
16. Define empirical and natural-scientific preconditions of psychological studies in 19-th century.
17. Describe how studies in psychophysics, clinics and physiology reflected on development of psychology as a science.
18. Analyze founding of the science of psychology (W. Wundt,H. Ebbinghaus).
19. Consider experimental research studies of psychical elements and compounds in W. Wundt’s laboratory.
20. Reveal H. Ebbinghaus studying of mental process (memory and mind).
21. Define structuralism approach and the scope of psychology (E.B. Titchener).
22. Clarify studying of reflexive activity and stimulus error in coincidence to human consciousness.
23. Analyze the structure of mind and consciousness in psychological research.
24. Reveal Ch. Darwin’s evolutionary approach within psychology: adaptation, individual differences and survival of the fittest.
25. Discuss the basic evolutionary factors of the psyches and human consciousness development.
26. Describe functional approach in psychology.
27. Consider studies of the scope of psychology (W. James).
28. Analyze development of child-study (G. Stanley Hall).
29. Reveal tests of the senses (J.McKeen Cattell, J.R. Angell ).
30. Discuss an issue of stream of consciousness proposed by W. James.
31. Clarify the forming up of ego-psychology worked up in the functional approach by W. James.
32. Describe preconditions of animal experimental psychology and founding of behaviourism.
33. Make brief analysis of psychological phenomena in behavior.
34. How I.P. Pavlov’s physiologys contributed to J. Watson’s psychology of behavior?
35. Consider behavioral theory proposed by E.C. Tolman.
36. Analyze issue of learning and the problem of reinforcement.
37. Clarify the notion of cognitive maps in behavior and cognition.
38. Reveal psychological phenomena of instruction and learning.
39. Discuss a system of behavior proposed by B.F. Skinner.
40. Analyze an issue of animal and human behavior main mechanisms and basic distinctions.
41. Describe Freudian psychoanalysis approach and its development in psychology.
42. Consider psychoanalytic studies of human complexes and neurotic/psychotic disorders.
43. Describe analytical psychology worked out by K. Jung.
44. Reveal A. Adler’s theory of inferiority complex.
45. Clarify K. Horny theory of intra-personal conflict.
46. Analyze E. Fromm theory of personality estrangement and types of personality social behavior.
47. Consider category of intercourse (psycho-social relations) within approach of interaction, social and existential psychology.
48. Clarify significance of intercourse impact on existential and personality growth processes.
49. Reveal theoretical essence of psycho-social relations and personality growth.
50. Describe Gestalt psychology approach and new mental phenomena in cognition studies.
51. Analyze integrative picture of different objects and the world in Gestalt psychology’s studies.
52. Consider studying of the ways of Probe-and-Error and Insight (inner light) in Gestalt psychological research.
53. Clarify Cultural-Historical approach in modern psychology (L.S. Vygotsky, A.R. Luria. M. Cole).
54. Distinguish and describe cognitive and cross-cultural approaches in modern psychology.
55. Describe the essence of Humanistic psychology and diversity of personality theories.
56. Reveal the prominence of historical-ethnical concept proposed by M.M. Mukanov and inter-alignment of human rational and thought activities.
57. Consider new challenges for psychology nowadays and in the nearest future.
58. Analyze the essence of psychotherapeutic approach in modern psychology and psycho-correctional practice in modern society.
59. Reveal possibilities of psychological theories in modern social reality (social and personality growth, self-control and regulation, coping with conflicts and etc.).
60. Clarify perspectives of psychological phenomena studies in the nearest and remote future of human civilization.